# Report

## **IJB Risk Register**

## **Edinburgh Integration Joint Board**

15 June 2018



### **Executive Summary**

 The purpose of this report is to provide an update on the Integration Joint Board (IJB) risk register and the proposed framework to manage, mitigate and identify risk.

#### Recommendations

- 2. The Committee is asked to:
  - a) consider the IJB risk register and how the identified risks have changed since last assessed;
  - agree whether the management actions identified against the current risks provide suitable assurance that these risks are being appropriately managed; and
  - c) note the continued development of mitigating controls for IJB identified risks.

## **Background**

- 3. Risk management is a means of identifying, evaluating and controlling risks. Effective risk management supports organisations to meet their objectives. As such, risk registers form part of the internal control framework and are a vital component in achieving and maintaining an intelligent framework for performance and governance.
- 4. The approach taken by the IJB and Edinburgh Health and Social Care Partnership (the Partnership) has evolved over the last few years, reflecting the growing understanding of the differing roles and responsibilities.
- 5. At its meeting on 9<sup>th</sup> February 2018 the Audit and Risk Committee endorsed an approach which decoupled IJB and Partnership risks and the development of a risk register for the IJB which reflected its strategic role. This meeting also agreed the methodology to be used, recognising that the risk rating is a two-





- part process, which includes reviewing the risk area against an impact/probability matrix and determining the appropriate level of managerial input using an agreed plan of risk management and escalation.
- 6. A further update reflecting some minor restructuring and rewording was considered by the Committee at its meeting on 1<sup>st</sup> June 2018. The Committee welcomed this presentation of the register, albeit recognising that further work was required to fully develop the mitigating controls and assess their adequacy.

#### **Main report**

- 7. The initial IJB risk register was developed by the Partnership management team and validated in an IJB development session on 19<sup>th</sup> August 2016. The register was subsequently updated and presented to the Audit and Risk Committee on 2<sup>nd</sup> September 2016. At this point, the Partnership was working with 2 other (operational) risk registers, one for Council services and one for NHS Lothian services. Further, both these registers required an element of updating. This combination of factors created an overall complex landscape.
- 8. In subsequent months, the Partnership management team, supported by PwC, continued to identify and refine the mitigating controls. In February 2017, a workshop was held to develop the risk register further and to assign ownership of each risk. During this process, the extent of the linkages between IJB and Partnership risks was recognised, and it was agreed to capture the risks, responsibilities and ownership in one risk register, rather than hold separate registers for NHS Lothian, the Partnership, the City of Edinburgh Council and the IJB. Whilst this change simplified the process, it increased the number of risks being managed by the IJB.
- One consolidated risk register was created which prioritised and scored all inherent and residual risks for both the IJB and the Partnership. This risk register, containing 49 identifiable risks, merged both "strategic" and "operational" risks into one document. This was considered and supported by the Audit and Risk Committee on 2<sup>nd</sup> June 2017 and updated in September 2017.
- 10. After consulting with the Interim Chief Finance Officer, Chief Internal Auditor, Chief Nurse, representatives from the three Lothian IJBs and the Council's Risk Officer, it was agreed to develop separate IJB and Partnership risk registers. Consequently an IJB risk register was developed which focused solely on risks related to strategy, scrutiny and performance. The extant risk register was used as the basis for this work and the initial output was discussed at the Audit and Risk Committee meeting on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2018. As well as considering the register itself the Committee discussed and supported the methodology to be

- used to assess risk and the underpinning framework for risk management and escalation.
- 11. As agreed by the Audit and Risk Committee the latest iteration of the register (attached as an appendix) has classified each risk against one of three key areas:
  - a) Strategic planning and commissioning;
  - b) Issuing of directions; and
  - c) Management and role of the IJB.
- 12. This reporting format will be used for producing other summary materials (e.g. papers for committees, senior management team, strategic groups, IJB, etc.).
- 13. The register will continue to be developed and maintained by the Partnership's Operations Manager with oversight arrangements remaining in place from the Chief Finance Officer.

#### **Key risks**

14. The proposed additional and amended risks will assist the Board in meeting its objectives.

## **Financial implications**

15. No direct financial implications.

## **Implications for Directions**

16. There are no specific implications for directions arising from this report.

## **Equalities implications**

17. There are no equality issues within this report.

## **Sustainability implications**

18. No direct sustainability implications.

## **Involving people**

19. The IJB risks were developed following consultation with the Chief Finance Officer, Chief Internal Auditor, Chief Nurse, representatives from the three Lothian IJBs and the Council's Risk Officer.

## **Background reading/references**

20. None

## **Report author**

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#### **Appendices**

Appendix 1 IJB Risk Register

## Appendix 1 – IJB Risk Register

Strategic Planning and Commissioning							
ID	Risk	Current Risk Rating	Previous Risk Ratings	Target Risk Rating			
1	There is a risk that the IJB fails to deliver its strategic objectives because the Council and/or NHS Lothian do not delegate sufficient resource – leading to a requirement to revise the strategic plan.	High	<b>Very high</b> (March 2018)	Medium			
2	There is a risk that the IJB has limited ability to influence the decision making over set aside and hosted services which are not managed and delivered by the Partnership because of conflicting requirements – leading to the IJB's inability to drive strategy to help meet its objectives/outcomes.	High	High (March 2018)	Medium			
3	There is a risk that the IJB will not achieve its strategic objectives and/or financial targets because delegated services are not delivered by Council and NHS Lothian within available budgets – leading to a requirement to revise the strategic plan.	Very high	Very high (March 2018)	High			
4	There is a risk that the IJB has insufficient asset planning arrangements because of a lack of a capital plan – leading to failure or delays in delivering the strategic plan.	High	High (March 2018)	Medium			





Iss	Issuing of Directions								
ID	Risk	Current Risk Rating	Previous Risk Ratings	Target Risk Rating					
5	There is a risk that NHS Lothian and the Council do not deliver directions because they are not:  • well-articulated • properly understood • realistic/achievable • performance targets are not SMART	High	<b>High</b> (March 2018	Low					
6	There is a risk that the IJB directions are not delivered because of the lack of a workforce strategy - leading to a mismatch between workforce requirements and availability.	High	High (March 2018)	Low					

## Management and Role of the IJB

ID	Risk	Current Risk Rating	Previous Risk Ratings	Target Risk Rating
7	<ul> <li>There is a risk that the IJB does not operate effectively as a separate entity because:</li> <li>there is a lack of clarity about the separate roles of the IJB, HSCP, Council and NHS Lothian; and/or</li> <li>members lack the necessary skills, knowledge and experience to undertake their role.</li> <li>leading to a failure to deliver the principles of integration.</li> </ul>	High	<b>Medium</b> (March 2018)	Low
8	There is a risk that the IJB does not make best use of the expertise, experience and creativity of the third, independent and housing sectors, and other partners as a result of failing to engage and collaborate appropriately - leading to a negative impact on the delivery of the strategic outcomes and poor relationships.	High	High (March 2018)	Low
9	There is a risk that the IJB lacks the infrastructure to operate effectively because of a failure by NHS Lothian and the Council to meet their obligations under the integration scheme to provide adequate professional, administrative and technical support – leading to failures in governance, scrutiny and performance arrangements.	High	High (March 2018	Medium
10	There is a risk that the IJB receives insufficient or poor-quality assurance from assurance providers to support effective delivery of their scrutiny responsibilities.	Medium	<b>N/A</b> (new risk)	Low

Strategic planning and commissioning		
Current risk rating: high	Risk ID:	1
	Risk Owner	Interim Chief Strategy and
There is a risk that the IJB fails to deliver its strategic objectives		Performance Officer
because the Council and/or NHS Lothian do not delegate sufficient	Date added to register	June 2016
resource – leading to a requirement to revise the strategic plan.	Last revised date:	June 2018
	Next review date:	September 2018

- Annual financial plan presented to IJB for approval, 5 year plan under development
- Annual due diligence process

required to identify current situation.

- Financial frameworks which support outline strategic commissioning plans
- Ongoing engagement with Head of Finance from the Council and Director of Finance from NHS Lothian

	Cons					equence			
Tanad Birlanda Para	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext			
Target Risk: Medium	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH			
	Certain								
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH			
	Possible	L	M	M	Н	Н			
	Unlikely	L	M	M	M	Н			
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M			
Adequacy of current Uncertain									
control measures:									
Impact of controls not know	n at this time ar	nd moi	e wo	rk is					

- Sub group/committee/board membership lists
- Records of meetings

#### Strategic planning and commissioning **Current risk rating: high** Risk ID: There is a risk that the IJB has limited ability to influence the Risk Owner Interim Chief Strategy and decision making over set aside and hosted services which are not Performance Officer managed and delivered by the Partnership because of conflicting Date added to register June 2016 requirements - leading to the IJB's inability to drive strategy to help Last revised date: June 2018 meet its objectives/outcomes. Next review date: September 2018

#### **Mitigating Controls:**

- Regular (monthly) Chief Officer meetings attended by all four IJBs and officers from NHS Lothian provide a forum to reach consensus and raise any relevant issues.
- Service specific forums are established to consider and agree major service changes which impact on more than 1 IJB (examples include the working group looking at the closure of Liberton Hospital and the Royal Edinburgh Campus Reprovision Project Board).
- Outline strategic commissioning plans

			C	onseque	ence	
Terret Diels Medium	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext
arget Risk: Medium	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH
	Certain					
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH
Possible	Possible	L	M	M	Н	Н
	Unlikely	L	M	M	M	Н
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M
dequacy of current ontrol measures:	Unce	rtain				
mpact of controls not know equired to identify current		nd mo	re woı	rk is		

# Current risk rating: very high There is a risk that the IJB will not achieve its strategic objectives and/or financial targets because delegated services are not delivered by Council and NHS Lothian within available budgets – leading to a requirement to revise the strategic plan. Risk ID: Risk Owner Date added to register Last revised date: Next review date: September 2018

#### **Mitigating Controls:**

- Finance is a standing item on the IJB agenda.
- Regular financial reports.
- Operational financial monitoring undertaken monthly by both NHS Lothian and the Council.
- Partnership Savings Governance Group meets monthly to scrutinise progress against the Partnership's savings and recovery plans.
- Ongoing dialogue with NHS Lothian's Director of Finance and the Council's Head of Finance.

		onseque	nsequence					
	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext		
	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH		
Target Risk: High	Certain				_			
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH		
	Possible Unlikely		M	M	Н	Н		
			M	M	M	Н		
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M		
Adequacy of current Uncertain control measures:								
Impact of controls not known at this time and more work is required to identify current situation.								

- IJB reports
- Savings Governance Group meeting fortnightly. Action logs circulated.

Strategic planning and commissioning		
Current risk rating: high	Risk ID:	4
There is a risk that the IJB has insufficient asset planning	Risk Owner	Chief Finance Officer
arrangements because of a lack of a capital plan - leading to failure	Date added to register	June 2016
or delays in delivering the strategic plan.	Last revised date:	June 2018
	Next review date:	September 2018

- Joint NHS Lothian/Council asset management group has been established to agree on priorities.
- Representation on the Council Property Board and NHS Lothian Finance and Resources Committee.
- Outline strategic commissioning plans

			С	onseque	nce			
	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext		
Target Risk: Medium	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH		
	Certain							
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH		
	Possible	L	M	М	Н	Н		
	Unlikely	L	M	M	M	Н		
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M		
Adequacy of current control measures:	rtain							
Impact of controls not known at this time and more work is required to identify current situation.								

- IJB reports
- Feedback from sub groups, particularly the SPG and reference boards
- Papers (including minutes) of meetings

Issuing of directions		
Current risk rating: high	Risk ID:	5
There is a risk that NHS Lothian and the Council do not deliver	Risk Owner	Interim Chief Strategy and
directions because they are not:		Performance Officer
well-articulated	Date added to register	June 2016
<ul> <li>properly understood</li> </ul>	Last revised date:	June 2018
realistic/achievable	Next review date:	September 2018
<ul> <li>performance targets are not SMART.</li> </ul>		
F		

- Directions emerge from the strategic plan which has been developed in collaboration with NHS Lothian, the Council and other partners.
- Directions themselves are also developed in collaboration with NHS Lothian and the Council.
- Plans are being developed to regularly monitor and report on progress in delivery of the directions.
- Directions can be withdrawn or amended at any time if they are no longer to be appropriate/realistic/achievable.

M M L	Min H M	Mod H H	Maj VH H	Ext VH VH
	M	Н	Н	VH
M L				
M L				
L	NA	N/I		1.1
_	IVI	IVI	Н	H
L	M	M	M	Н
L	L	L	M	M
tain				
		ain	L L L	L L L M

Assurances:

- Annual performance report
- IJB reports
- Feedback from sub groups, particularly the SPG and reference boards
- Papers (including minutes) of meetings

required to identify current situation.

Issuing of directions		
Current risk rating: high	Risk ID:	6
There is a rick that the LIP directions are not delivered because of	Risk Owner	Chief Nurse
There is a risk that the IJB directions are not delivered because of the lack of a workforce strategy - leading to a mismatch between workforce requirements and availability.	Date added to register	June 2016
	Last revised date:	June 2018
workforce requirements and availability.	Next review date:	September 2018

- A Workforce Development Steering Group has been established under the leadership of the Chief Nurse to oversee the development and implementation of a Workforce Strategy.
- Third, independent and housing sectors are members of the steering group.

	Consequence					)		
Target Risk: Low	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext		
	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH		
	Certain							
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH		
	Possible	L	M	M	Н	Н		
	Unlikely	L	M	M	M	Н		
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M		
Adequacy of current Unce		ertain						
Impact of controls not known required to identify current sit		nd moi	e wo	rk is				

- IJB reports
- Feedback from sub groups, particularly the SPG and reference boards
- Papers (including minutes) of meetings

Management and role of the IJB		
Current risk rating: High	Risk ID:	7
There is a risk that the IJB does not operate effectively as a	Risk Owner	IJB Chair
separate entity because:	Date added to register	June 2016
there is a lack of clarity about the separate roles of the IJB,	Last revised date:	June 2018
Partnership, Council and NHS Lothian; and/or	Next review date:	September 2018
members lack the necessary skills, knowledge and experience		
to undertake their role.		
- leading to a failure to deliver the principles of integration.		

- Regular development sessions for IJB members.
- Induction session for new IJB members.
- Members are encouraged to actively engage with the Partnership Senior Management Team.
- Board members chair subgroups and reference boards.

		Consequence						
Target Risk: Low	Likelihood		Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext	
	Almost		M	Н	Н	VH	VH	
	Certain							
	Likely		M	M	Н	Н	VH	
	Possible		L	M	M	Н	Н	
	Unlike	ely	L	M	M	M	Н	
	Rare		L	L	L	M	M	
Adequacy of current Uncer		tain						
control measures:								
Impact of controls not known a	at this ti	ime an	d mor	e wor	k is			
required to identify current situ								

- Record of development sessions taking place
- Record of inductions

## Management and role of the IJB

**Current risk rating: high** 

There is a risk that the IJB does not make best use of the expertise, experience and creativity of the third, independent and housing sectors, and other partners as a result of failing to engage and collaborate appropriately - leading to a negative impact on the delivery of the strategic outcomes and poor relationships.

Mitigating Controls:

Risk ID:	8
Risk Owner	Interim Chief Strategy and
	Performance Officer
Date added to register	June 2016
Last revised date:	June 2018
Next review date:	September 2018

- The third, independent and housing sectors represented on a range of IJB sub groups, sub committees and reference boards.
- Significant engagement undertaken as integral part of developing the strategic plan.
- The third, independent and housing sectors involved in the development of the outline strategic commissioning plans and all will have an integral role as these evolve into detailed commissioning plans.
- Development of an engagement strategy underway.
- The third, independent and housing sectors will be represented on the Workforce Development Steering Group

			C	onseque	nce	
Tannet Biologia	Likelihood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext
Target Risk: Low	Almost	M	Н	Н	VH	VH
	Certain					
	Likely	M	M	Н	Н	VH
	Possible	L	M	M	Н	Н
	Unlikely	L	M	M	M	Н
	Rare	L	L	L	M	M

## Adequacy of current control measures:

Uncertain

Impact of controls not known at this time and more work is required to identify current situation.

- IJB reports
- Feedback from sub groups, particularly the SPG and reference boards
- Papers (including minutes) of meetings
- Lack of deputations

Management and role of the IJB		
Current risk rating: high	Risk ID:	9
There is a risk that the IJB lacks the infrastructure to operate	Risk Owner	Chief Officer
effectively because of a failure by NHS Lothian and the Council to	Date added to register	June 2016
meet their obligations under the integration scheme to provide	Last revised date:	June 2018
adequate professional, administrative and technical support – leading to failures in governance, scrutiny and performance	Next review date:	September 2018
arrangements.		

- The Chief Officer is a member of the senior management teams in both NHS Lothian and the Council, thus in a position to influence decision making.
- Through regular 1:1 with each respective Chief Executive, the Chief Officer is able to directly raise any issues and seek solutions.

		Consequence					
Target Risk: Medium	Likelih	nood	Neg	Min	Mod	Maj	Ext
	Almost		M	Н	Н	VH	VH
	Certain						
	Likely		M	М	Н	Н	VH
	Possible Unlikely Rare		L	M	M	Н	Н
			L	M	M	M	Н
			L	L	L	M	M
Adequacy of current Unce control measures:		Unce	tain				
Impact of controls not known a required to identify current situ		ime an	d mor	e woı	rk is		

- Feedback from Chief Officer
- Annual assurance process and governance statement

# Current Risk Rating: medium Risk ID: There is a risk that the IJB receives insufficient or poor-quality assurance from assurance providers to support effective delivery of their scrutiny responsibilities. Risk ID: Risk Owner Date added to register Last revised date: Next review date: September 2018

#### **Mitigating Controls:**

- Ensuring quality of assurance annual Internal Audit opinion that covers the quality of the IA teams involved in providing assurance.
- Annual (NHS Lothian and Council) governance assurance statements from Directors.

Consequence Likelihood Neg Min Mod Maj Ext Target Risk: Low **Almost** VH. Н VH Certain Likely M M Н Н VH Possible M M Н Н Unlikely M M M Н М М Rare **Adequacy of current** Uncertain control measures: Impact of controls not known at this time and more work is required to identify current situation.

- Risk assurance map is needed to outline assurance providers to the IJB and what risk they would cover.
- Need to receive assurance on the services and systems provided by external third parties by obtaining copies of their internal audit reports or professional inspectorate reviews.